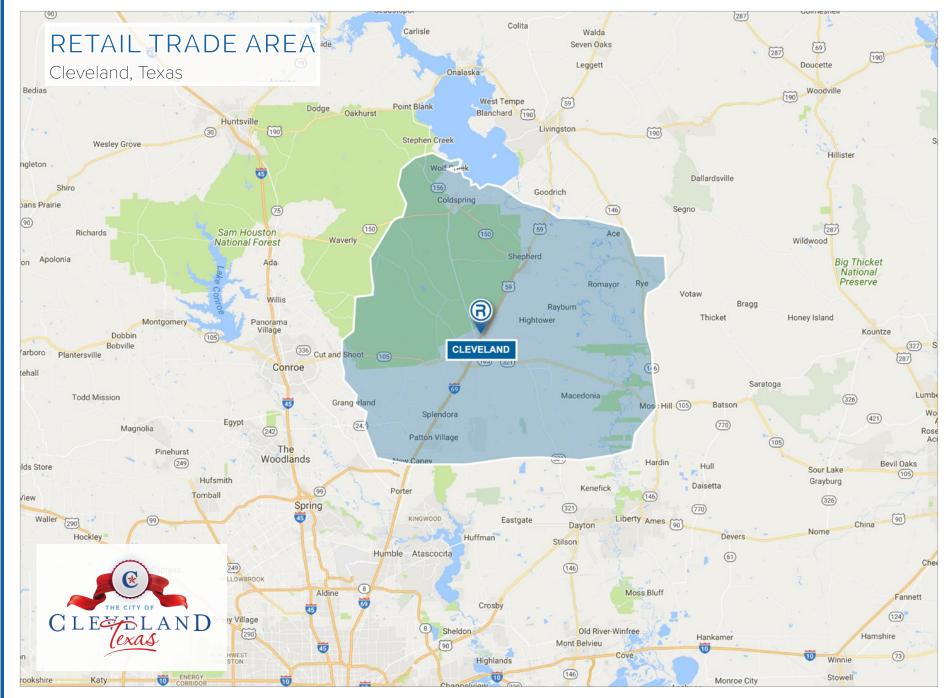


## RETAIL TRADE AREA PSYCHOGRAPHIC PROFILE

Cleveland, Texas

CLE ELAND exas

Prepared for City of Cleveland June 2018



### CONTACT BOBBY PENNINGTON, ASSISTANT CITY MANAGER/FINANCE DIRECTOR

City of Cleveland | 907 E. Houston St. | Cleveland, Texas 77327 | 281.592.2667 bpennington@clevelandtexas.com | www.clevelandtexas.com

# The**RetailCoach**<sup>®</sup> TAPESTRY SEGMENTATION PROFILE

### + WHAT IS TAPESTRY SEGMENTATION?

Tapestry Segmentation is a market segmentation system that classifies US neighborhoods based on their socioeconomic and demographic compositions. Tapestry is a system for classifying consumers and constituents using all the variables that can distinguish consumer behavior, from household characteristics such as income and family type to personal traits like age, education, or employment and even housing choices.

Tapestry Segmentation classifies US neighborhoods into 67 distinct market segments. Neighborhoods with the most similar characteristics are grouped together, while neighborhoods with divergent characteristics are separated. Tapestry Segmentation combines the "who" of lifestyle demography with the "where" of local neighborhood geography to create a model of various lifestyle classifications, or segments, of actual neighborhoods with addresses—distinct behavioral market segments.

### + WHO SHOULD USE TAPESTRY SEGMENTATION?

All companies, agencies, and organizations need to understand consumers/constituents in order to supply them with the right products and services and to reach them via their preferred media. These applications require a robust segmentation system that can accurately profile these diverse markets. The versatility and predictive power of Tapestry Segmentation allow users to integrate their own data or national consumer surveys into Tapestry Segmentation to identify their best market segments and reach them through the most effective channels.

### + TAPESTRY SEGMENTATION SUMMARY GROUPS

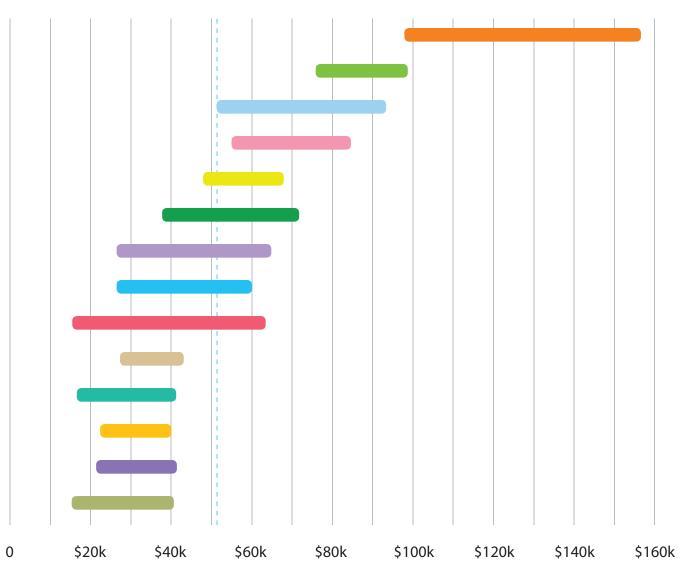
Esri's Tapestry Segmentation provides a robust, powerful portrait of the 67 US consumer markets. To provide a broader view of these 67 segments, Esri combined them into 14 LifeMode Summary Groups based on lifestyle and lifestage composition.

L1 Affluent Estates L2 Upscale Avenues L3 Uptown Individuals L4 Family Landscapes L5 GenXurban L6 Cozy Country Living L7 Ethnic Enclaves L8 Middle Ground L9 Senior Styles L10 Rustic Outposts L11 Midtown Singles L12 Hometown L13 New Wave L14 Scholars and Patriots

3

## INCOME RANGE OF LIFEMODE SUMMARY GROUPS

- + Affluent Estates
- + Upscale Avenues
- + Uptown Individuals
- + Family Landscapes
- + GenXurban
- + Cozy Country Living
- + Ethnic Enclaves
- + Middle Ground
- + Senior Styles
- + Rustic Outposts
- Midtown Singles
- + Hometown
- + New Wave
- + Scholars and Patriots
- --- US Median Income \$51,000



## RETAIL TRADE AREA • LIFEMODE SUMMARY GROUPS MAP

### Cleveland, Texas

#### + L1 AFFLUENT ESTATES

Established wealth — educated, well-traveled married couples

+ L2 UPSCALE AVENUES Prosperous, married couples in higher density neighborhoods

+ L3 UPTOWN INDIVIDUALS Younger, urban singles on the move

+ L4 FAMILY LANDSCAPES Successful younger families in newer housing

+ L5 GENXURBAN Gen X in middle age: families wit

Gen X in middle age; families with fewer kids and a mortgage

+ L6 COZY COUNTRY Empty nesters in bucolic settings

+ L7 ETHNIC ENCLAVES Established diversity — young, Hispanic homeowners with families

+ L8 MIDDLE GROUND Lifestyles of thirtysomethings

+ L9 SENIOR STYLES Senior lifestyles reveal the effects of saving for retirement

+ L10 RUSTIC OUTPOSTS

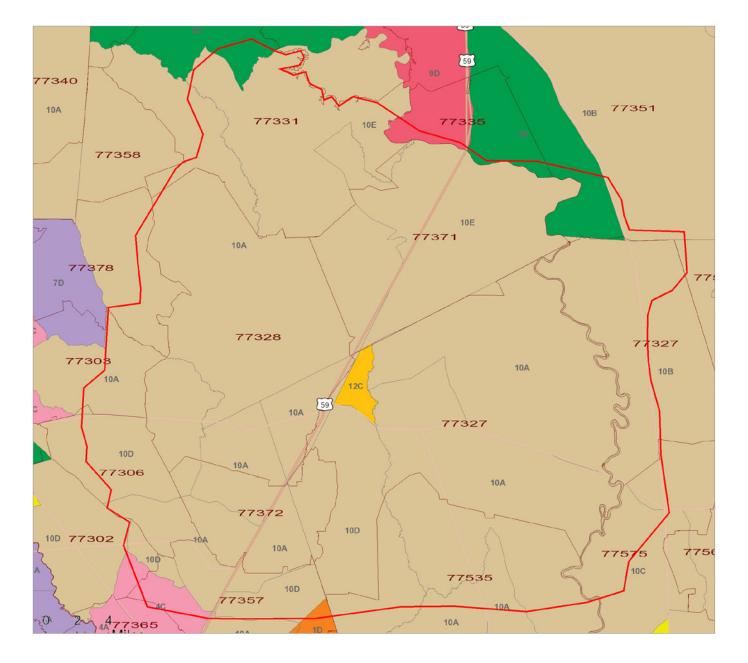
Country life with older families, older homes

+ L11 MIDTOWN SINGLES Millennials on the move; single, diverse, and urban

+ L12 HOMETOWN Growing up and staying close to home; single householders

+ L13 NEXT WAVE Urban denizens; young, diverse, hardworking families

+ L14 SCHOLARS AND PATRIOTS College campuses and military neighborhoods



## RETAIL TRADE AREA • TOP TAPESTRY SEGMENTS

Cleveland, Texas

	TAPESTRY SEGMENTATION	HOUSEHOLDS PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT	US HOUSEHOLDS PERCENT	CUMULATIVE PERCENT	INDEX
1	Southern Satellites (10A)	43.1%	43.1%	3.1%	3.1%	1377
2	Down the Road (10D)	20.3%	63.4%	1.1%	4.2%	1,774
3	Rural Bypasses (10E)	7.5%	70.9%	1.3%	5.5%	562
4	Barrios Urbanos (7D)	6.1%	77.0%	1.0%	6.5%	587
5	Rooted Rural (10B)	4.7%	81.7%	2.0%	8.5%	239
	Subtotal	81.7%		8.5%		
6	Green Acres (6A)	4.1%	85.8%	3.2%	11.7%	128
7	Senior Escapes (9D)	2.6%	88.4%	0.9%	12.6%	285
8	Rural Resort Dwellers (6E)	1.9%	90.3%	1.0%	13.6%	195
9	American Dreamers (7C)	1.8%	92.1%	1.5%	15.1%	122
10	Diners & Miners (10C)	1.6%	93.7%	0.7%	15.8%	239
	Subtotal	12.0%		7.3%		
11	Small Town Simplicity (12C)	1.6%	95.3%	1.9%	17.7%	84
12	Modest Income Homes (12D)	1.4%	96.7%	1.3%	19.0%	104
13	Prairie Living (6D)	1.3%	98.0%	1.1%	20.1%	124
14	The Great Outdoors (6C)	1.1%	99.1%	1.5%	21.6%	74
15	Heartland Communities (6F)	0.9%	100.0%	2.3%	23.9%	37
	Subtotal	6.3%		8.1%		
	Total	100.0%		24.0%		417

# LifeMode Group · Rustic Outposts

Southern Satellites is the second largest market found in rural settlements but within metropolitan areas located primarily in the South.

This market is typically nondiverse, slightly older, settled married-couple families, who own their homes. Almost two-thirds of the homes are single-family structures; a third are mobile homes. Median household income and home value are below average. Workers are employed in a variety of industries, such as manufacturing, health care, retail trade, and construction, with higher proportions in mining and agriculture than the US. Residents enjoy country living, preferring outdoor activities and DIY home projects.

US Household // 3,775,000 Average Household Size // 2.65 Median Age // 39.7 Median Household Income // \$44,000

About 79% of households are owned.

- Married couples with no children are the dominant household type, with a number of multigenerational households (Index 112
- Most are single-family homes (65%), with a number of mobile homes (Index 523).
- Most housing units were built in 1970 or later.

• Most households own 1 or 2 vehicles, but owning 3+ vehicles is common (Index 146).

## + MARKET PROFILE

(Consumer preferences are estimated from data by GfK MRI)

• Usually own a truck; likely to service it themselves.

• Frequent the convenience store, usually to fill up a vehicle with gas.

- Typical household has a satellite dish.
- Work on home improvement and remodeling projects.
- Own a pet, commonly a dog.
- Participate in fishing and hunting.
- Prefer to listen to country music and watch Country Music Television (CMT).
- Read fishing/hunting and home service magazines.
- Partial to eating at low-cost family restaurants and drive-ins.
- Use Walmart for all their shopping needs (groceries, clothing, pharmacy, etc.).

## + SOCIOECONOMIC TRAITS

- Education: almost 40% have a high school diploma only (Index 137); 41% have college education (Index 72).
- Unemployment rate is 9.2%, slightly higher than the US rate.
- Labor force participation rate is 59.7%, slightly lower than the US.
- These consumers are more concerned about cost rather than quality or brand loyalty.
- They tend to be somewhat late in adapting to technology.
- They obtain a disproportionate amount of their information from TV, compared to other media.

## + HOUSING

Median home value is displayed for markets that are primarily owner occupied; average rent is shown for renter-occupied markets. Tenure and home value are estimated by Esri. Housing type and average rent are from the Census Bureau's American Community Survey.

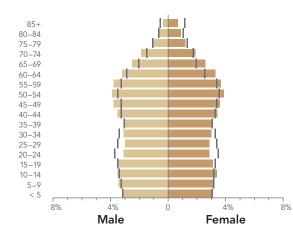


**Typical Housing:** Single Family; Mobile Homes

Median Value: \$119,000 US Median: \$177.000

## AGE BY SEX (Esri data)

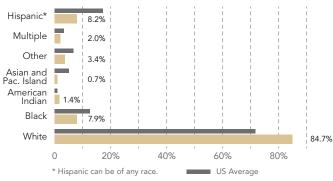
Median Age: 39.7 US: 37.6



## RACE AND ETHNICITY (Esri data)

The Diversity Index summarizes racial and ethnic diversity. The index shows the likelihood that two persons, chosen at random from the same area, belong to different race or ethnic groups. The index ranges from 0 (no diversity) to 100 (complete diversity).

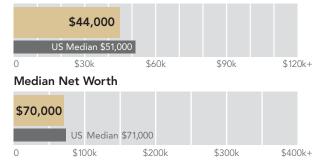
#### Diversity Index: 38.6 US: 62.1



## INCOME AND NET WORTH

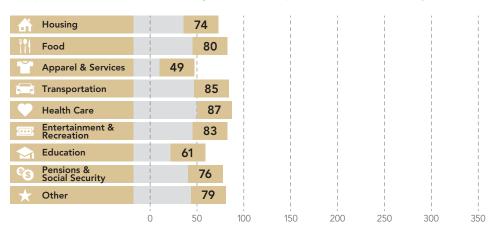
Net worth measures total household assets (homes, vehicles, investments, etc.) less any debts, secured (e.g., mortgages) or unsecured (credit cards). Household income and net worth are estimated by Esri.

#### Median Household Income



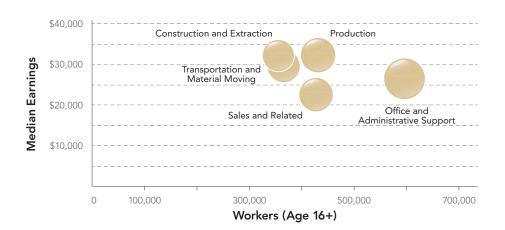
## AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD BUDGET INDEX

The index compares the average amount spent in this market's household budgets for housing, food, apparel, etc., to the average amount spent by all US households. An index of 100 is average. An index of 120 shows that average spending by consumers in this market is 20 percent above the national average. Consumer expenditures are estimated by Esri.



### **OCCUPATION BY EARNINGS**

The five occupations with the highest number of workers in the market are displayed by median earnings. Data from the Census Bureau's American Community Survey.



### LifeMode Group • Rustic Outposts

# DOWN THE ROAD

## Down the Road is a mix of low-density, semirural neighborhoods in large metropolitan areas; half are located in the South, with the rest chiefly in the West and Midwest.

Almost half of householders live in mobile homes; approximately two-fifths live in single-family homes. These are younger, diverse communities, with the highest proportion of American Indians of any segment. These family-oriented consumers value their traditions. Workers are in service, retail trade, manufacturing, and construction industries, with higher proportions in agriculture and mining, compared to the US. This market has higher unemployment, much lower median household income and home value, and a fifth of households with income below poverty level.

US Household // 1,354,000 Average Household Size // 2.74 Median Age // 34.3 Median Household Income // \$36,000

• Family market, primarily married couples or single-parent households (Index 145).

- Close to half of all households live in mobile homes (Index 808).
- Four-fifths of households were built in 1970 or later.
- About 18% of owned homes are valued under \$50,000 (over 3 times the US percentage).

## + MARKET PROFILE

(Consumer preferences are estimated from data by GfK MRI)

- Purchased a used vehicle in the past year, likely maintaining the vehicle themselves.
- Routinely stop by the convenience store to purchase a lottery ticket.
- Participate in fishing and hunting.
- Visit chat rooms and play games online.
- $\bullet$  Listen to the radio, especially at work, with a preference for rap, R&B, and hip-hop music.
- Enjoy programs on Animal Planet, typically watching via satellite dish.
- Often prepare quick meals, using packaged or frozen dinner entrees.
- Favorite fast food: pizza.

• Frequent Walmart for all their shopping needs (groceries, clothing, pharmacy, etc.).

## + SOCIOECONOMIC TRAITS

- Education completed: 37% with a high school diploma only, 38% with some college education or a degree.
- Unemployment rate is 11.6%, higher than the US rate.
- Labor force participation rate is 59.6%, slightly lower than the US.
- Family-oriented, outgoing consumers; they place importance on preserving time-honored customs.
- They put a premium on convenience rather than health and nutrition.

## + HOUSING

Median home value is displayed for markets that are primarily owner occupied; average rent is shown for renter-occupied markets. Tenure and home value are estimated by Esri. Housing type and average rent are from the Census Bureau's American Community Survey.



#### Typical Housing:

Mobile Homes: Single Family Median Value: \$104,000 US Median: \$177,000

DOWN THE

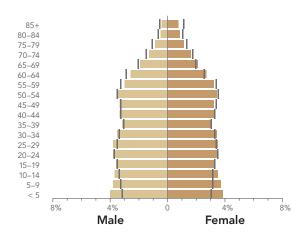
0D

\$120k+

\$400k+

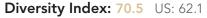
## AGE BY SEX (Esri data)

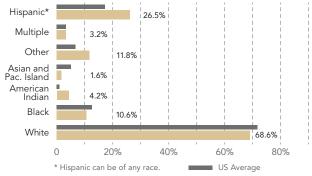
Median Age: 34.3 US: 37.6



## RACE AND ETHNICITY (Esri data)

The Diversity Index summarizes racial and ethnic diversity. The index shows the likelihood that two persons, chosen at random from the same area, belong to different race or ethnic groups. The index ranges from 0 (no diversity) to 100 (complete diversity).





## INCOME AND NET WORTH

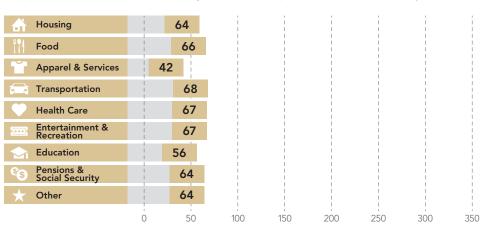
Net worth measures total household assets (homes, vehicles, investments, etc.) less any debts, secured (e.g., mortgages) or unsecured (credit cards). Household income and net worth are estimated by Esri.



# \$30,000 US Median \$71,000 0 \$100k \$200k \$300k

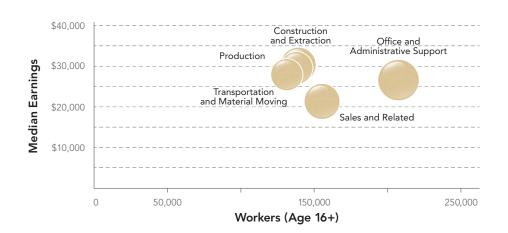
## AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD BUDGET INDEX

The index compares the average amount spent in this market's household budgets for housing, food, apparel, etc., to the average amount spent by all US households. An index of 100 is average. An index of 120 shows that average spending by consumers in this market is 20 percent above the national average. Consumer expenditures are estimated by Esri.



## **OCCUPATION BY EARNINGS**

The five occupations with the highest number of workers in the market are displayed by median earnings. Data from the Census Bureau's American Community Survey.



LifeMode Group • Rustic Outposts

# **DE RURAL BYPASSES**

# Open space, undeveloped land, and farmland characterize Rural Bypasses.

These families live within small towns along country back roads and enjoy the open air in these sparsely populated neighborhoods. Their country lifestyle focuses on the outdoors, gardening, hunting, and fishing. They are more likely to own a satellite dish than a home computer. Although a majority of households do have a connection to the Internet, their use is very limited. Those who are not yet retired work in blue collar jobs in the agriculture or manufacturing industries.

US Household // 1,664,000 Average Household Size // 2.54 Median Age // 39.7 Median Household Income // \$29,000

• An older market, with more married couples without children and single households, the average household size is slightly lower at 2.54.

- Most residents own single-family homes, or mobile homes (Index 493).
- Most housing was built from 1970 to 1989; vacancy rates are higher due to seasonal housing.
- Residents live in very rural areas, almost entirely in the South.

## + MARKET PROFILE

(Consumer preferences are estimated from data by GfK MRI)

- Typical of their country lifestyle, Rural Bypasses residents prefer trucks over sedans.
- To save money, households shop at discount department stores, such as Walmart, and warehouse clubs like Sam's Club.

• Magazines are a popular source of news and entertainment, particularly fishing, hunting, and automotive types.

• As satellite TV subscribers, they regularly watch sports programming as well as their favorite shows on CMT or TCM.

## + SOCIOECONOMIC TRAITS

- Education is not a priority in this market. Almost 30% have not finished high school; only 9% have a bachelor's degree or higher.
- Unemployment is very high at 14% (Index 161); labor force participation is low at 46% (Index 74).
- Income is primarily derived from wages; however, dependence on Social Security and Supplemental Security Income is above average.
- Religion, faith, and traditional values are central in their lives.
- Many have a pessimistic outlook of their household's financial well-being.
- They rely on television to stay informed.

## + HOUSING

Median home value is displayed for markets that are primarily owner occupied; average rent is shown for renter-occupied markets. Tenure and home value are estimated by Esri. Housing type and average rent are from the Census Bureau's American Community Survey.



#### **Typical Housing:**

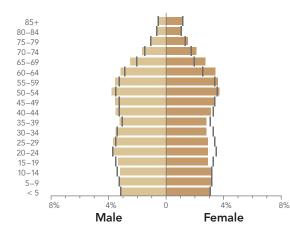
Single Family; Mobile Homes Median Value: \$85,000

US Median: \$177,000

## AGE BY SEX (Esri data)

Median Age: 39.7 US: 37.6

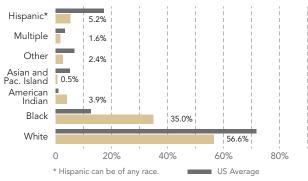
Indicates US



## RACE AND ETHNICITY (Esri data)

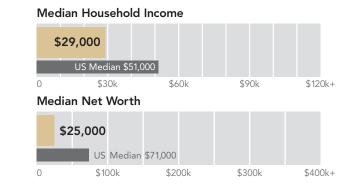
The Diversity Index summarizes racial and ethnic diversity. The index shows the likelihood that two persons, chosen at random from the same area, belong to different race or ethnic groups. The index ranges from 0 (no diversity) to 100 (complete diversity).

#### Diversity Index: 59.9 US: 62.1



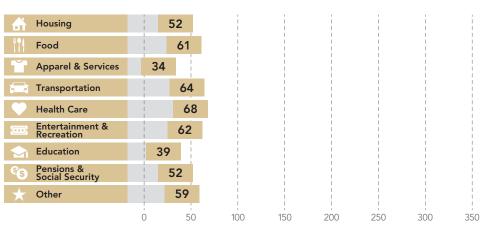
## INCOME AND NET WORTH

Net worth measures total household assets (homes, vehicles, investments, etc.) less any debts, secured (e.g., mortgages) or unsecured (credit cards). Household income and net worth are estimated by Esri.



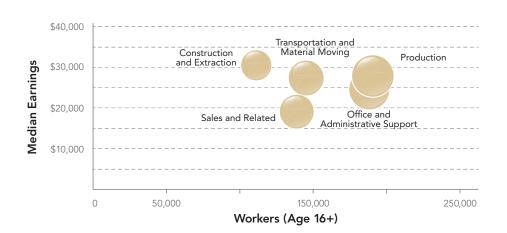
## AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD BUDGET INDEX

The index compares the average amount spent in this market's household budgets for housing, food, apparel, etc., to the average amount spent by all US households. An index of 100 is average. An index of 120 shows that average spending by consumers in this market is 20 percent above the national average. Consumer expenditures are estimated by Esri.



## **OCCUPATION BY EARNINGS**

The five occupations with the highest number of workers in the market are displayed by median earnings. Data from the Census Bureau's American Community Survey.



LifeMode Group • Ethnic Enclaves

# BARRIOS URBANOS

## Family is central within these diverse communities. Hispanics make up more than 70% of the residents.

More than one in four are foreign born, bringing rich cultural traditions to these neighborhoods in the urban outskirts. Dominating this market are younger families with children or single-parent households with multiple generations living under the same roof. These households balance their budgets carefully but also indulge in the latest trends and purchase with an eye to brands. Most workers are employed in skilled positions across the manufacturing, construction, or retail trade sectors.

US Household // 1,243,000 Average Household Size // 3.59 Median Age // 28.3 Median Household Income // \$36,000

• Family market; over a third of all households are married couples with children, with a number of multigenerational households and single-parent families; household size is higher at 3.59.

- While most residents live in single-family homes, almost 10% of householders reside in mobile home parks.
  Homes are owner occupied, with slightly higher monthly costs (Index 106) but fewer mortgages (Index 89).
- Most are older homes, more than 60% built from 1950 to 1989.
- Most households have one or two vehicles; many commuters car pool or walk to work (Index 152).
- Barrios Urbanos residents live within the urban periphery of larger metropolitan areas across the South and West.

## + MARKET PROFILE

(Consumer preferences are estimated from data by GfK MRI)

- Residents shop at discount department stores for baby and children's products.
- Many households subscribe to satellite television to watch their favorite Hispanic programs.
- Magazines are extremely popular sources of news and the latest trends, including baby, bridal, and parenthood types of magazines.
- Typical of this diverse segment, Hispanic programming dominates the radio dials.

## + SOCIOECONOMIC TRAITS

- While a majority finished high school, over 40% have not (Index 303).
- Unemployment is higher at 12% (Index 135); labor force participation is slightly lower at 61%.
- Nearly one in four households is below the poverty level (Index 179).
- Residents balance their budgets carefully by spending only on necessities and limiting activities like dining out.
- Many have no financial investments or retirement savings, but they have their homes.

## + HOUSING

Median home value is displayed for markets that are primarily owner occupied; average rent is shown for renter-occupied markets. Tenure and home value are estimated by Esri. Housing type and average rent are from the Census Bureau's American Community Survey.

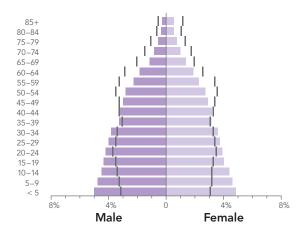


**Typical Housing:** Single Family **Median Value:** US Median \$177.000

## AGE BY SEX (Esri data)

Median Age: 28.3 US: 37.6

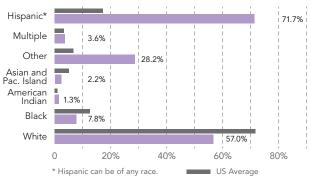
Indicates US



## RACE AND ETHNICITY (Esri data)

The Diversity Index summarizes racial and ethnic diversity. The index shows the likelihood that two persons, chosen at random from the same area, belong to different race or ethnic groups. The index ranges from 0 (no diversity) to 100 (complete diversity).

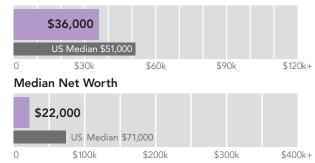
#### Diversity Index: 80.3 US: 62.1



## INCOME AND NET WORTH

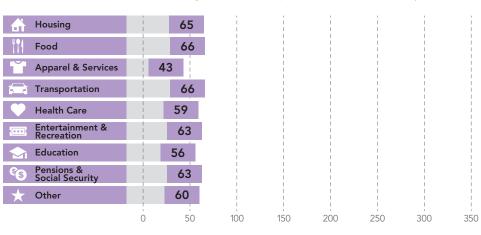
Net worth measures total household assets (homes, vehicles, investments, etc.) less any debts, secured (e.g., mortgages) or unsecured (credit cards). Household income and net worth are estimated by Esri.

#### Median Household Income



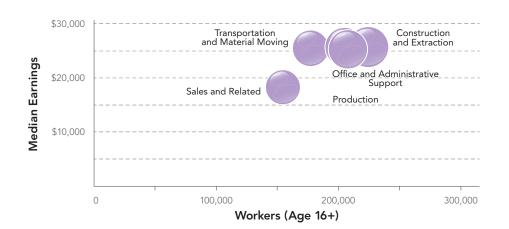
### AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD BUDGET INDEX

The index compares the average amount spent in this market's household budgets for housing, food, apparel, etc., to the average amount spent by all US households. An index of 100 is average. An index of 120 shows that average spending by consumers in this market is 20 percent above the national average. Consumer expenditures are estimated by Esri.



## **OCCUPATION BY EARNINGS**

The five occupations with the highest number of workers in the market are displayed by median earnings. Data from the Census Bureau's American Community Survey.





LifeMode Group • Rustic Outposts

# ROOTED RURAL

# Rooted Rural is heavily concentrated in the Appalachian mountain range as well as in Texas and Arkansas.

Employment in the forestry industry is common, and Rooted Rural residents live in many of the heavily forested regions of the country. Nearly 9 of 10 residents are non-Hispanic whites. This group enjoys time spent outdoors, hunting, fishing, or working in their gardens. Indoors, they enjoy watching television with a spouse and spending time with their pets. When shopping, they look for American-made and generic products. These communities are heavily influenced by religious faith, traditional gender roles, and family history.

US Household // 2,425,000 Average Household Size // 2.47 Median Age // 44.1 Median Household Income // \$38,000

- This market is dominated by married couples, few with children at home.
- 80% of homes are owner occupied: primarily single family (73%) or mobile homes (23%).
- Nearly one in five housing units are vacant, with a high proportion for seasonal use.
- Home values are very low—almost half of owned homes are valued under \$100,000.

## + MARKET PROFILE

(Consumer preferences are estimated from data by GfK MRI)

- They own a riding lawn mower, as well as a garden tiller, and have vegetable gardens.
- Only half of the households have a high-speed Internet connection.
- They use a satellite dish to watch CMT, the History Channel, and GSN (Game Show Network).
- Pets are popular—dogs, cats, and birds.
- Leisure activities include hunting and fishing.
- They listen to faith-based radio and gospel music.
- Many are on Medicare and frequent the Walmart pharmacy.

## + SOCIOECONOMIC TRAITS

- Thrifty shoppers that use coupons frequently and buy generic goods.
- Far-right political values on religion and marriage.
- Do-it-yourself mentality; grow their own produce and work on their cars and ATVs.
- Pay bills in person and avoid using the Internet for financial transactions.
- Often find computers and cell phones too complicated and confusing.
- Clothes a necessity, not a fashion statement; only buy new clothes when old clothes wear out.

## + HOUSING

Median home value is displayed for markets that are primarily owner occupied; average rent is shown for renter-occupied markets. Tenure and home value are estimated by Esri. Housing type and average rent are from the Census Bureau's American Community Survey.



**Typical Housing:** Single Family;

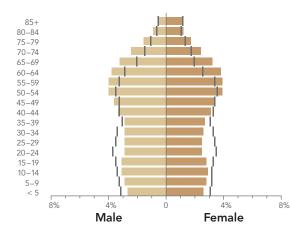
Mobile Homes Median Value: \$104,000 US Median: \$177.000

**OB** 

### AGE BY SEX (Esri data)

Median Age: 44.1 US: 37.6

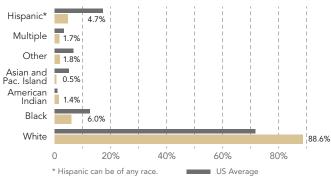
Indicates US



## RACE AND ETHNICITY (Esri data)

The Diversity Index summarizes racial and ethnic diversity. The index shows the likelihood that two persons, chosen at random from the same area, belong to different race or ethnic groups. The index ranges from 0 (no diversity) to 100 (complete diversity).

#### Diversity Index: 28.2 US: 62.1



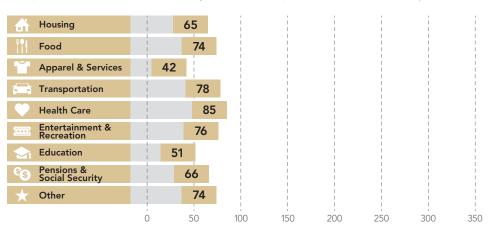
## INCOME AND NET WORTH

Net worth measures total household assets (homes, vehicles, investments, etc.) less any debts, secured (e.g., mortgages) or unsecured (credit cards). Household income and net worth are estimated by Esri.

#### Median Household Income \$38,000 US Median \$51.000 0 \$30k \$60k \$90k \$120k+ Median Net Worth \$72,000 US Median \$71,000 0 \$100k \$200k \$300k \$400k+

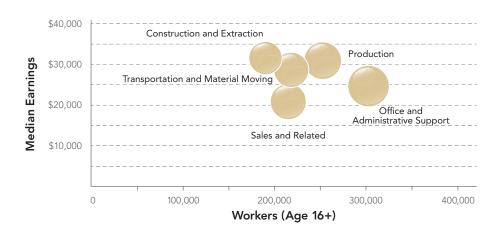
## AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD BUDGET INDEX

The index compares the average amount spent in this market's household budgets for housing, food, apparel, etc., to the average amount spent by all US households. An index of 100 is average. An index of 120 shows that average spending by consumers in this market is 20 percent above the national average. Consumer expenditures are estimated by Esri.



## **OCCUPATION BY EARNINGS**

The five occupations with the highest number of workers in the market are displayed by median earnings. Data from the Census Bureau's American Community Survey.



# ABOUT THE RETAIL COACH

The Retail Coach, LLC, is a national retail analytics and locational intelligence firm that specializes in all aspects of retail market analyses and recruitment, from "macro to micro" trade area assessment to actively recruiting retailers on behalf of our clients.

Through its unique Retail360<sup>®</sup> process, The Retail Coach offers a dynamic system of products and services that better enable communities to maximize their retail development potential.



C. Kelly Cofer President & CEO The Retail Coach, LLC

## Retail360

Providing more than simple data reports of psychographic and demographic trends, The Retail Coach goes well beyond other retail consulting and market research firms' offerings by combining current national and statewide demographics and trend data with real-world, "on-the-ground" data gathered through extensive visits within our clients' communities.

Every community is different, and there is no "one size fits all" retail recruitment solution. Compiling the gathered data into client-tailored information packets that are uniquely designed for, and targeted to, specific retailers and restaurants who meet the community's needs helps assure our clients that they are receiving the latest and best information for their retail recruitment efforts—all with personal service and coaching guidance that continues beyond the initial project scope and timeline.

Our Retail360<sup>®</sup> process assures that communities get timely, accurate and relevant information. Translating that data into the information that retailers need and seek assures our clients even better possibilities for tremendous retail growth and success.

The Retail Coach –

"It's not about data. It's about your success."

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The observations, conclusions and recommendations contained in this study are solely those of The Retail Coach, LLC and should not be construed to represent the opinions of others, including its clients, or any other entity prior to such entity's express approval of this study.

All information furnished is from sources deemed reliable and is submitted subject to errors, omissions, change of terms and/or conditions.

Sources used in completing this study include: infoUSA™, Applied Geographic Solutions, Environics Analytics 2018, ESRI 2017, U.S. Census Bureau, Economy.com, Spatial Insights Inc., Urban Land Institute, CensusViewer.com, International Council of Shopping Centers, and/or U.S. Bureau of Labor and Statistics.

To better represent current data, where applicable, portions of estimated actual sales may be calculated using an average sales per square foot model.

Mapping data is provided by MapInfo, Nielsen, ESRI and/or Microsoft Corporation.

All information furnished is from sources deemed reliable and is submitted subject to errors, omissions, change of terms and/or conditions.